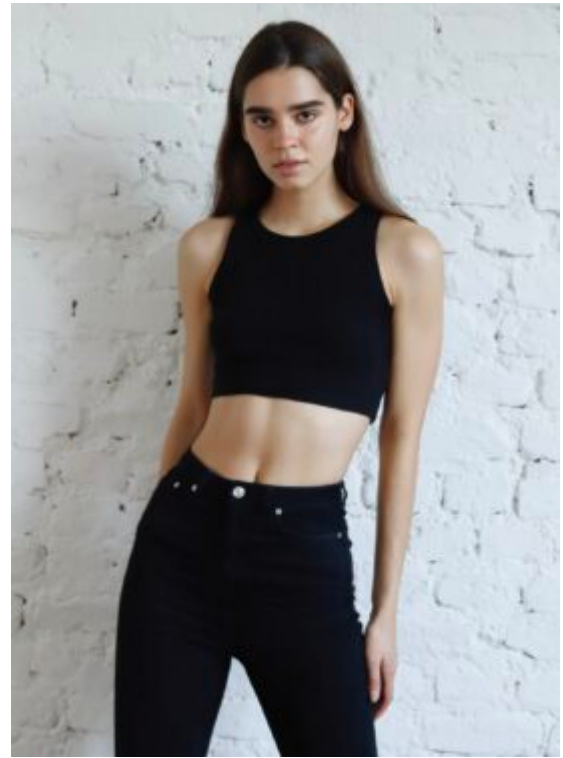


TRUE MODELS



Mali

179 | 84 / 59 / 90 / 39 | Brown / Brown